STATISTICAL RETURNS

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR 1918

J
212

MADRAS
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

1919

PRICE, 6 *annas*] [6 *pence*

E08766
R049E05
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OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
Madras, the 16th April 1919.

No. 97/550.

From

THE HON'BLE LIEUT.-COL. W. J. NIBLOCK, I.M.S.,
ACTING SURGEON-GENERAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL (MEDICAL) DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, for the information of Government, the annual returns of the Lunatic Asylums in the Presidency for the year 1918.

2. *Accommodation.*—The accommodation for insanes remains the same as in 1917, except in Calicut where it has been increased by 20, by the provision of temporary buildings, to meet the overcrowding on the male side during at least two months in the year, viz., September and October. Further expansion is very desirable in this place, if the present rate of admissions continue, which is very likely, and anything less than a provision for at least 24 additional patients will be inadequate. The construction in Calicut of a female hospital and dysentery cells, an industrial workshop, improvements in the sanitary condition by the construction of drains, day latrines, and bath sheds, have all been postponed owing to financial stringency created by the war. The accommodation for Civil Indian males in Madras and for insanes in Vizagapatam has been found insufficient by the Surgeon-General during his inspections. The Government have sanctioned extensions to the buildings—vide G.Os. No. 548 W., dated 6th May 1918, and No. 227, L. & M. (Medical), dated 22nd May 1918, respectively.

The hospital accommodation is, for the present, found to be enough.

3. *Population.*—Two hundred and eighty-two males and 56 females were admitted during the year. Of these 31 and 5 respectively were criminals. The daily average population was 876·88 and females numbered nearly a fourth of the total. An average of 235 males and 32 females were employed on manufacture; several others were usefully employed in asylum work.

4. *Result of treatment on the total population.*—9·83 per cent were cured, 4·05 improved, 2·31 were not improved and discharged otherwise, and 9·83 died.

5. *Statements III to VII* show details as to class, age, sex, etc., and these offer no points for comment.

6. *Sickness and mortality.*—The daily average sick in hospital was 99·31. The increase was chiefly due to the pandemic of influenza and an unhealthy year, and was pronounced in Madras and Vizagapatam. The notable diseases were malaria, anæmia and debility, tuberculosis and diarrhœa. The causes of mortality are shown in the appendix to Statement VI. Dysentery was, as heretofore, a prominent cause, but tubercle also is in evidence, especially at Madras this year.

7. *Criminal insanes.*—There were 36 admissions as already noted. Of these 3 had been tried and acquitted, 20 were found incapable of making defence, and 13 had become insane during imprisonment. Three criminal insanes were transferred to the Penitentiary and 4 from the criminal to the civil section. Seventeen recovered, of whom 10 were discharged to stand trial. The daily average population was 182·19.

8. *Escapes.*—One Civil Indian male at Madras and four at Calicut escaped. All the four escapes at Calicut were recaptured by the Asylum servants. The lunatic who escaped at Madras is still at large.

9. *Finances.*—The details of income and expenditure are exhibited in Statements VIII to X.

10. *Inspections.*—Regular inspections were made by both official and non-official visitors. All three asylums were inspected by the Surgeon-General. The service and stock registers have been properly maintained.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. J. NIBLOCK, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,

Acting Surgn.-Genl. with the Govt. of Madras.

STATEMENTS Nos. I–X.

STATEMENT

Statement showing the Admissions, Discharges, etc., of Lunatics in the Asylums

1		2			3			4			5			6															7			8		
Years.		Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total population.			Discharged.															Died.			Remaining at the end of the year.		
														A. Cured.			B. Transferred to friends. Improved.			B. Transferred to friends. Not improved.			C. Otherwise.			D. Total.								
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																																		
1918	C.	451	161	612	210	50	260	3	1	4	664	212	876	74	6	80	25	6	31	5	2	7	11	5	16	115	19	134	74	22	96	475	171	646
	V.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
VIZAGAPATAM																																		
1918	C.	76	13	89	14	2	16	2	...	2	92	15	107	6	1	7	2	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	11	1	12	16	1	17	65	13	78
	V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CALICUT.																																		
1918	C.	106	35	141	58	4	62	17	5	22	181	44	225	27	5	32	15	1	16	...	...	...	1	1	2	43	7	50	6	...	6	132	37	169
	V.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
PRESIDENCY.																																		
Grand Total for 1918.		636	209	845	282	56	338	22	6	28	940	271	1,211	107	12	119	42	7	49	7	2	9	13	6	19	169	27	196	96	23	119	675	221	896
Grand Total for 1917.		614	211	825	240	30	270	28	2	30	882	243	1,125	112	20	132	31	3	34	6	...	6	31	...	31	180	23	203	66	11	77	636	209	845
Grand Total for 1916		615	209	824	199	53	252	23	1	24	837	263	1,100	94	20	114	40	10	50	5	1	6	19	1	20	158	32	190	65	20	85	614	211	825

The capacity of the Madras Lunatic Asylum at 60 square feet per European patient equals... For Males ... 91; For Females ... 81

Do. do. do. per Indian do. ... For Males ... 428; For Females ... 108

Total ... 708

The capacity of the Vizagapatam Lunatic Asylum at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—

Males 79

Females 17

Total ... 96

The capacity of the Calicut Lunatic Asylum at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—

Males 144

Females 62

Total ... 206

C. = Compulsory. V. = Voluntary.

Note.—Observation cases included 12.

No. I.

in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 *and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.*

9			10			11											
						Percentage to											
						Daily average strength.						Admissions.					
Daily average strength.			Daily average sick.			A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Cured.			Died.			Cured,			Died.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
462·90	167·59	630·49	55·63	27·66	83·29	15·98	3·58	12·69	15·98	13·13	15·23	19·72	5·88	17·04	8·92	5·88	8·33

The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 17th September 1918, viz. :—

Males 477
Females 172

Total ... 649

76·02	13·98	90·00	8·95	1·07	10·02	7·89	7·15	7·77	21·05	7·15	18·88	25·00	...	25·00	12 50	...	12·50

The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the nights of 28th June and 21st April 1918, viz. :—

Males 80
Females 15

Total ... 95

119·38	37·01	156·39	5·77	0·23	6·00	22·62	13·51	20·46	5·02	...	3·84	13·33	11·11	13·10	2·67	...	2·38

The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 20th December 1918, viz. :—

Males 135
Females 37

Total ... 172

658·30	218·58	876·88	70·35	28·96	99·31	16·25	5·49	13·57	14·58	10·52	13·57	18·42	6·45	16·39	7·57	4·84	7·10
640·43	211·46	851·89	51·96	30·40	82·36	17·49	9·45	15·49	10·31	5·20	9·04	22·39	18·75	22·00	7·09	3·12	6·67
624·77	207·91	832·68	53·00	26·49	79·49	15·04	9·62	13·69	10·40	9·62	10·21	42·34	37·04	41·30	29·28	37·04	30·80

STATEMENT No. II.

Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency for the year 1918 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9		
Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.			Discharged, transferred, etc.			Died.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Daily average strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																								
1918	165	19	184	31	5	36	...	...	...	196	24	220	22	2	24	15	2	17	159	20	179	163·08	19·11	182·19
VIZAGAPATAM.																								
1918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CALICUT.																								
1918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total for 1918.	165	19	184	31	5	36	...	...	...	196	24	220	22	2	24	15	2	17	159	20	179	163·08	19·11	182·19
Grand Total for 1917.	176	18	194	36	3	39	...	...	...	212	21	233	31	2	33	16	...	16	165	19	184	175·64	17·93	193·57
Grand Total for 1916.	174	10	184	44	11	55	...	...	...	218	21	239	25	3	28	17	...	17	176	18	194	180·34	12·72	193·06

STATEMENT No. III.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 *and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.*

Districts	Christians.						Hindus.			Muhammadans.			Other castes.			Total.		
	Europeans and Eurasians.			Indians.														
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																		
COMPULSORY INMATES.																		
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Gōdāvari	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Nellore	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	1	5
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	3
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	1	6
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	4
Chingleput	...	3	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Madras	2	8	10	6	3	9	31	16	47	10	2	12	9	...	9	58	29	87
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Salem	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	1	2	6	1	7
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	...	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	10	...	10
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2	7	2	9
Nilgiris, The	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	2	3
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	5	...	5
Hyderabad (Deccan) ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	7
Coorg	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	5
Over Seas	...	...	...	3	...	3	27	..	27	10	...	10	1	...	1	41	...	41
Burma	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	4
Andamans	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
Poona	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Naupauda (Thana) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Indore, C.I.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Pondicherry	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Bangalore	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
VOLUNTARY BOARDERS—*Nil.*																		
Total ...	11	13	24	13	8	21	121	22	143	43	3	46	18	1	19	206	47	253
VIZAGAPATAM.																		
COMPULSORY INMATES.																		
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	4	1	5
Gōdāvari	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
VOLUNTARY BOARDERS—*Nil.*																		
Total ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	13	1	14	2	...	2	1	...	1	16	2	18
CALICUT.																		
COMPULSORY INMATES.																		
Malabar	1	...	1	3	...	3	25	2	27	16	5	21	2	...	2	47	7	54
South Kanara	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	10
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Nilgiris, The	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Over Seas (Military patients).	...	...	...	4	...	4	11	...	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	16	...	16
VOLUNTARY BOARDERS—*Nil.*																		
Total ...	1	...	1	9	...	9	45	3	48	18	5	23	2	...	2	75	8	83
Grand Total for 1918 ...	12	13	25	22	9	31	179	26	205	63	8	71	21	1	22	297	57	354
Grand Total for 1917 ...	15	7	22	28	5	33	153	17	170	42	3	45	20	...	20	258	32	290
Grand Total for 1916 ...	9	6	15	12	11	23	137	28	165	44	6	50	16	2	18	218	53	271

Note.—Observation cases excluded.

STATEMENT No. IV.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

1	2			3			4			5								
Name of Asylum.	Madras.			Vizagapatam.			Calicut.			Total.								
										1918.			1917.			1916.		
Occupation of patients. (The numbers are those of the groups in Table XV-A, Census of India, 1911.)	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Compulsory Inmates.																		
1 (*a*) Non-cultivating landowners	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2
2 (*a*) Cultivating landowners	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	3	...	3	4	...	4
2 (*b*) Cultivating tenants	11	...	11	2	...	2	3	...	3	16	...	16	27	...	27	21	...	21
4 Farm servants and field labourers	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Planters, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
6 Fruit, flowers, etc., growers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
9 Cattle-breeders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
14 Fishing	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1
22 Cotton-weaving	4	1	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	6	1	7	3	...	3	5	...	5
25 Other fibre workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
33 Makers of leather articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
36 Lawyers, carpenters, etc.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	...	8	8	...	8
37 Basket makers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
38 Workers in iron	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
41 Other workers in iron	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
42 Workers in brass	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Workers in other metals	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	3	1	...	1
47 Potters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
59 Butchers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
65 Toddy-drawers	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
68 Tailors	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	1	1
71 Washermen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1
72 Barbers	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1
78 Masons and bricklayers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3
79 Painters	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Printing press workmen	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2
89 Workers in precious stones, etc.	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1
93 Scavengers	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
99 Cart owners and drivers	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	...	2	7	...	7
103 Railway operatives	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	3	...	3	6	...	6
105 Postal services	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...
107 Brokers and agents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3
113 Traders in chemicals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

114 Vendors in wine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
115 Owners and managers of hotels, etc.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
116 Fish dealers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
118 Milk sellers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
119 Sweetmeat sellers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
120 Betel-leaves sellers	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	..	1	...	...	...
122 Tobacco sellers	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
131 Dealers in precious stones, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
133 Book-sellers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
135 Shopkeepers, otherwise unspecified.	8	...	8	1	...	1	1	...	1	10	...	10	12	...	12	13	...	13
136 Itinerant traders	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	1
139 Army, Imperial	59	...	59	4	...	4	16	...	16	79	...	79	45	...	45	1	...	1
142 Police	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1
144 Service of the State	5	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	6	10	...	10	7	...	7
146 Municipal and other local service...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
147 Village servants other than watchmen.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
148 Priests, ministers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
151 Temple servants	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
152 Lawyers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
154 Medical practitioners	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	4	...	4	1	...	1	1	1	2
155 Compounders, nurses, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	2	...	2
156 Teachers	8	2	10	...	...	...	4	...	4	12	2	14	8	...	8	2	1	3
158 Engineers and their employees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
160 Musicians	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	3	...	3
161 Pensioners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
162 Cooks and other in-door servants...	1	1	2	1	...	1	3	3	6	5	4	9	9	3	12	7	4	11
165 Writers, unspecified	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	...	7	7	...	7
166 Mechanics, otherwise unspecified...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
167 General labourers	30	4	34	2	...	2	22	3	25	54	7	61	41	8	49	45	5	50
169 Beggars	4	...	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	7	7	1	8	11	4	15
Of no occupation { Students	4	1	5	1	...	1	2	...	2	7	1	8	4	..	4	1	...	1
Of no occupation { Others	33	37	70	..	1	1	1	1	2	34	39	73	25	18	43	26	35	61
Voluntary Admissions.																		
144 Service of the State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
167 General labourers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Grand Total ...	206	47	253	16	2	18	75	8	83	297	57	354	258	32	290	218	53	271

Note.—Observation cases excluded.

STATEMENT No. V.

Return showing the Ages of Patients admitted into the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 *and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.*

1	2			3			4			5			6		
Name of Asylum.	Under 20 years.			20 to 40.			40 to 60.			Upwards of 60 years.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras ... C.	21	3	24	151	32	183	32	11	43	2	1	3	206	47	253
Vizagapatam ... C.	1	...	1	13	2	15	2	...	2	..	...	...	16	2	18
Calicut ... C.	4	1	5	53	6	64	11	1	12	2	...	2	75	8	83
Total for 1918 ...	26	4	30	222	40	262	45	12	57	4	1	5	297	57	354
Total for 1917 ...	11	2	13	172	16	188	67	14	81	8		8	258	32	290
Total for 1916 ...	9	4	13	152	34	186	47	11	58	10	4	14	218	53	271

Note.—Observation cases excluded.

STATEMENT No. VI.

Return showing the Types of Insanity of the Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2						3															4												5			6						7		
	I.—Errors of Development.						II.—Disorders of Function.																																						
Class.	144. Idiocy.						145. Mania (acute, recurrent or chronic).															146. Melancholia (acute, recurrent or chronic).												147. Circular insanity.			148. Mental stupor.						149. Delusional insanity (acute or chronic).		
	(i) Idiocy.			(ii) Moral (congenital) imbecility.			(a) Puerperal.			(b) Epileptic.			(c) Alcoholic.			(d) Senile.			(e) Other forms.			(a) Hypo-chondriacal.			(b) Puerperal.			(c) Senile.			(d) Other forms.						(a) Anergic.			(b) Delusional.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																																													
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	24	7	31	6	1	7	...	5	5	17	8	25	18	3	21	6	1	7	91	40	131	4	...	4	...	6	6	1	...	1	56	15	71	14	3	17	9	3	12	5	...	5	36	15	51
Admitted during the year ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	..	4	4	9	1	10	4	...	4	2	1	3	87	20	107	1	1	2	...	5	5	...	...	...	47	9	56	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	7
Total treated ...	24	7	31	8	1	9	...	9	9	26	9	35	22	3	25	8	2	10	178	60	238	5	1	6	...	11	11	1	...	1	103	24	127	15	3	18	10	3	13	5	...	5	42	16	58
Discharged ... Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	36	5	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	20	...	...	...	1	..	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Discharged ... Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Discharged ... Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged ... Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Died ...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	1	4	...	...	...	1	1	2	31	9	40	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	7	2	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
Remaining on 31st December 1918 ...	19	7	26	8	1	9	...	7	7	19	8	27	19	3	22	7	1	8	101	41	142	5	...	5	...	9	9	1	...	1	67	19	86	14	3	17	9	3	12	4	...	4	34	15	49
VIZAGAPATAM.																																													
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year C.	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	30	8	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	17	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (a) From without C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Admitted during the year (a) From without V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (b) From other headings C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (b) From other headings V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	3	...	3	..	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	2	2	40	9	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	21	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise (a) To leave the Asylum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise (b) To other headings ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1918 C.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	30	6	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December 1918 V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. VI—*cont.*

Return showing the Types of Insanity of the Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—cont.

Class—*cont.*	8			9			10			11			12		
	II.—Disorders of function—*cont.*			III.—Result of infection, toxic and other general conditions.											
	151 and 152. Impulsive and obsessive insanity.			153. Post febrile insanity.			154. Acute delirium.			155. Confusional insanity.			156. Alcoholic insanity (acute or chronic).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS—*cont.*															
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3
Admitted during the year	...	...	...	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	1	1	5	2	7	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1918	...	1	1	4	2	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3
VIZAGAPATAM—*cont.*															
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (a) From without ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) From other headings ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise (a) To leave the Asylum.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise (b) To other headings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1918 ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Class—*cont.*	13			14			15			16		
	III.—Result of infection, toxic and other general conditions.									IV.—Degenerations.		
	157. Insanity of Myxœdema.			162. Insanity caused by Cannabis Indica or its preparations or derivatives.			158—161 and 163. Insanity from other causes.			164. General paralysis of the insane.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS—*cont.*												
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	...	...	...	28	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year	...	...	...	29	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	57	1	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1918	...	...	...	40	1	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIZAGAPATAM—*cont.*												
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year ... C.	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (a) From without ... C.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) From other headings ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	2	...	2
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise (a) To leave the Asylum.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise (b) To other headings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December 1918 ... C.	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Class—*cont.*	17												18			19		
	IV.—Degenerations.												Declared to have recovered or not yet diagnosed, or under observation.			Total.		
	165. Dementia (primary or secondary). (a) Senile.			(b) Epileptic.			(c) Syphilitic.			(d) Other forms.								
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS—*cont.*																		
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	4	...	4	19	5	24	5	...	5	105	47	152	...	...	...	453	161	614
Admitted during the year	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	10	3	13	7	4	11	213	51	264
Total treated ...	4	..	4	21	5	26	5	...	5	115	50	165	7	4	11	666	212	878
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	6	80
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	25	6	31
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	5	2	7
Discharged. Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	11	10	5	15
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Died	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	15	4	19	...	...	...	74	22	96
Remaining on 31st December 1918	4	...	4	15	5	20	5	...	5	97	45	142	...	...	...	477	171	648
VIZAGAPATAM—*cont.*																		
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year ... C.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	3	14	...	...	...	76	13	89
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (a) From without ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	18
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) From other headings ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	3	14	...	...	...	94	17	111
Discharged. Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Discharged. Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Discharged. Otherwise (a) To leave the Asylum.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Discharged. Otherwise (b) To other headings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	16	1	17
Remaining on 31st December 1918 ... C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	10	...	...	...	65	13	78
V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

4

STATEMENT No. VI—*cont.*

Return showing the Types of Insanity of the Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—cont.

CALICUT.

1	2						3														
Class—*cont.*	I.—Errors of Development.						II.—Disorders of function.														
	144. Idiocy.						145. Mania (acute, recurrent or chronic).														
	(i) Idiocy.			(ii) Moral (congenital) imbecility.			(a) Puerperal.			(b) Epileptic.			(c) Alcoholic.			(d) Senile.			(e) Other forms.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	4	3	7	5	2	7	...	...	...	41	21	62
Admitted during the year (a) From without. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	6	40
Admitted during the year (a) From without. V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (b) From other headings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Total treated ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	4	3	7	5	2	7	...	...	...	78	27	105
Discharged: Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	21
Discharged: Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	12
Discharged: Not improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged: Otherwise. (a) To leave the Asylum.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged: Otherwise. (b) To other headings ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Remaining on 31st December ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	4	3	7	5	2	7	...	...	...	48	21	69
Grand total treated (deducting re-admissions for change of "type") ...	27	7	34	10	1	11	...	12	12	32	12	44	28	5	33	8	4	12	266	90	356

1	4												5			6						7		
Class—*cont.*	II.—Disorders of function.																							
	146. Melancholia (acute, recurrent or chronic).												147. Circular insanity.			148. Mental stupor.						149. Delusional insanity (acute or chronic).		
	(a) Hypo-chondriacal.			(b) Puerperal.			(c) Senile.			(d) Other forms.						(a) Anergic.			(b) Delusional.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	3	27
Admitted during the year (a) From without. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	19
Admitted during the year (a) From without. V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (b) From other headings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	5	46
Discharged: Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Discharged: Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Discharged: Not improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged: Otherwise. (a) To leave the Asylum.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged: Otherwise. (b) To other headings ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Escaped ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Remaining on 31st December ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	5	34
Grand total treated (deducting re-admissions for change of "type") ...	5	1	6	...	11	11	1	...	1	141	26	167	16	3	19	11	3	14	5	...	5	74	21	95

N.B.—Includes observation cases.

STATEMENT No. VI—*cont.*

Return showing the Types of Insanity of the Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—cont.

Class—*cont.*	8			9			10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17												18			19		
	II.—Disorders of function—*cont.*			III.—Result of infection, toxic and other general conditions.																					IV.—Degenerations.															Declared to have recovered or not yet diagnosed, or under observation.			Total.		
	151 and 152. Impulsive and obsessive insanity.			153. Post febrile insanity.			154. Acute delirium.			155. Confusional insanity.			156. Alcoholic insanity (acute or chronic).			157. Insanity of Myxœdema.			Insanity caused by Cannabis Indica or its preparations or derivatives.			158–161 and 163. Insanity from other causes.			164. General paralysis of the insane.			165. Dementia (primary or secondary). (a) Senile.			(b) Epileptic.			(c) Syphilitic.			(d) Other forms.								
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
CALICUT—*cont.*																																													
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	..	3	1	...	1	5	4	9	1	...	1	107	35	142
Admitted during the year (a) From without. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	1	1	75	9	84
Admitted during the year (a) From without. V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year (b) From other headings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	10	4	14	1	1	2	185	44	229
Discharged. Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	27	5	32
Discharged. Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	16
Discharged. Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged. Otherwise. (a) To leave the Asylum.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
Discharged. Otherwise. (b) To other headings...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	6
Remaining on 31st December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	7	4	11	...	...	...	133	37	170
Grand total treated (deducting re-admissions for change of "type")	...	1	1	5	2	7	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	82	1	83	...	...	...	2	...	2	4	...	4	25	5	30	6	...	6	133	57	190	7	4	11	893	266	1,159

N.B.—Includes observation cases.

[*For local circulation only.*]

APPENDIX TO STATEMENT No. VI.

(Ordered in G.O. No. 836, Public, dated 28th May 1915.)

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Patients in the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2	3																			
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J	
Serial number.	Asylum.	Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial Fevers.*		Tubercle of the lungs, tuberclousis phthisis and hæmoptysis due to tubercle.		Anæmia and Debility.		Other General Diseases.		Pneumonia.		Other Respiratory Diseases.†		Diarrhœa.		Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Madras	...	...	113	10	14	...	28	26	76	5	193	13	9	3	6	2	63	5	21	...
2	Vizagapatam	...	...	10	...	6	...	1	1	6	1	112	14	1	1	1	...	3	...	6	...
3	Calicut	...	...	9	...	2	...	4	1	...	..	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	132	10	22	...	33	28	82	6	316	28	10	4	7	2	66	5	27	...

		3—*cont.*				4												
		K		L		Ratio of Admissions and of Deaths per mille of average strength from												
Serial number.	Asylum.	All other causes.		Total.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial Fevers.*		Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa.		All causes.		Daily average strength.
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	Madras	249	32	772	96	...	...	179·23	15·86	22·22	...	14·27	4·76	99·92	7·93	394·93	50·75	630·49
2	Vizagapatam	3	...	149	17	...	...	111·10	...	66·60	...	11·10	11·10	33·30	...	1,244·40	155·50	90·00
3	Calicut	19	4	45	6	...	...	57·55	...	12·79	...	...	..	...	...	287.74	38·37	156·39
	Total ...	271	36	966	119	...	...	150·53	11·40	25·09	...	11·40	4·56	75·27	5·70	1,101·64	135·91	876·88

* This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct sequelæ, such as enlargement of the spleen.
† All the diseases shown under respiratory system in the Annual Returns except those already entered in columns D and G.

STATEMENT No. VII

Showing Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions in the Patients admitted during 1918.

1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12			13		
	Madras.									Vizagapatam.									Calicut.									Presidency.								
Ætiological factors and associated Conditions.	Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.			Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.			Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.			Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
A. Heredity—																																				
1. Insane	15	3	18	...	...	...	15	3	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	16	...	...	...	13	3	16	28	6	34	...	...	...	28	6	34
2. Epileptic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Neurotic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Marked eccentricity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Alcoholism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. Mental instability, as revealed by—																																				
1. Moral deficiency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Congenital mental defect ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
3. Eccentricity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Previous attack	20	7	27	...	...	...	20	7	27	3	...	3	1	...	1	4	...	4	15	5	20	...	...	...	15	5	20	38	12	50	1	...	1	39	12	51
C. Deprivation of special senses—																																				
1. Smell or taste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Hearing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sight	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D. Critical periods—																																				
1. Puberty and adolescence ...	3	1	4	2	..	2	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	2	...	2	5	1	6
2. Climacteric	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	5
3. Senility	2	1	3	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	2	1	3
E. Child-bearing—																																				
1. Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Puerperal	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	10	10
3. Lactation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
F. Mental stress—																																				
1. Sudden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
2. Prolonged	...	...	...	29	5	34	29	5	34	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	8	...	8	8	...	8	1	1	2	37	5	42	38	6	44
G. Physiological defects and errors—																																				
1. Malnutrition (in early life)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Privation and starvation	...	...	...	21	6	27	21	6	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	28	6	34	28	6	34
3. Over-exertion (physical).	...	...	...	3	1	4	3	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5	1	...	1	8	1	9	9	1	10
4. Sexual xcess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

5

H. Toxic—																																				
1. Alcohol	...	...	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	9	...	9	9	...	
2. Opium and morphia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Cocaine...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Ganja, charas or bhang ...	...	...	...	29	...	29	29	...	29	2	...	2	2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	7	7	...	7	2	...	2	38	...	38	40	...	40
5. Fever	...	...	...	6	5	11	6	5	11	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	15	5	20	15	5	20
6. Tuberculosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Syphilis, acquired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
,, congenital ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Other toxins	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
I. Traumatic—																																				
1. Injuries	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
2. Operations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sunstroke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
J. Diseases of the nervous system—																																				
1. Lesions of brain	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
2. ,, of spinal cord and nerves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Epilepsy	...	...	...	11	1	12	11	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	12	11	1	12
4. Other defined neuroses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
K. Other bodily afflictions—																																				
1. Hæmopoietic system ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Cardio-vascular degeneration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Valvular heart disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Gastro-intestinal system ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Renal and vesical system ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Generative system (excluding syphilis)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
L. No cause assignable—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. No cause ascertained—History defective	84	9	93	...	...	...	84	9	93	6	1	7	6	1	7	12	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	11	115

Note.—Observation cases excluded.

STATEMENT No. VIII.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Lunatic Asylums for the year 1918 and Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Asylums.	Receipts. Received from Treasury.	Received from paying patients.	Value of stores received from the manufacturing department less cost of raw materials.	Book receipts, i.e., the total of expenditure entered in columns 19, 20 and 21.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras	(a) 1,40,780 13 11	19,835 15 1	(d) 8,560 12 0	10,308 13 2	(g) 613 15 7	1,80,100 5 9
Vizagapatam ...	(b) 8,782 10 9	415 8 6	(e) 635 7 0	5,661 0 11	(h) 54 14 11	15,549 10 1
Calicut	(c) 22,876 2 2	723 13 8	(f) 1,192 10 0	4,664 4 5	(i) 151 6 3	29,608 4 6
Total for 1918 ...	1,72,439 10 10	20,975 5 3	10,388 13 0	20,634 2 6	820 4 9	2,25,258 4 4
Total for 1917 ...	1,56,447 4 10	19,403 2 11	11,238 14 0	41,983 2 4	335 6 9	2,29,407 14 10
Total for 1916 ...	1,55,463 3 4	18,958 11 1	8,817 6 2	44,861 10 2	293 4 0	2,28,394 2 9

Asylums—*cont.*	Charges. Establishment. Establishment proper.	Superintendence.	Diet.	Clothing and bedding.	Bazaar medicines.	Contingencies. Contingencies proper.	Repairs and maintenance.	Rates and taxes.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras	34,951 8 10	11,817 6 9	(j) 66,726 8 2	(k) 8,789 6 9	29 11 0	8,789 2 4	1,081 14 1	4,552 6 0
Vizagapatam ..	4,209 15 10	600 0 0	(j) 1,763 6 6	(l) 484 13 10	20 5 0	969 4 11	119 7 2	280 15 9
Calicut	5,986 15 9	250 0 0	10,529 1 11	(m) 879 7 6	1 6 0	1,856 2 3	821 13 9	...
Total for 1918 ...	45,148 8 5	12,667 6 9	79,019 0 7	10,153 12 1	51 6 0	11,614 9 6	2,023 3 0	4,833 5 9
Total for 1917 ...	39,560 0 3	15,367 12 4	69,812 15 7	11,776 4 11	65 6 6	11,064 15 11	1,852 2 3	3,689 3 11
Total for 1916 ...	38,534 1 6	15,448 7 5	67,931 10 8	9,376 12 3	42 9 6	10,453 10 1	1,500 13 7	4,140 14 2

	RS. A. P.
(a) Includes value of stores on 1st January 1918 ...	2,522 12 8
(b) Includes value of stores on 1st January 1918 ...	519 11 0
(c) Includes value of stores on 1st January 1918 ...	982 4 7

(d)

	RS. A. P.
Sold to the public—	
Manufactured goods ...	683 6 3
Garden produce ...	2,425 7 8
Made over to the Asylum—	
Manufactured goods ...	8,282 8 9
Garden produce ...	480 8 4
Total ...	11,871 15 0
Deduct cost of raw materials ...	3,311 3 0
Net ...	8,560 12 0

(e)

	RS. A. P.
Sold to the public—	
Manufactured goods ...	6 13 3
Garden produce ...	55 11 5
Live-stock ...	6 0 10
Made over to the Asylum—	
Manufactured goods ...	447 3 9
Garden produce ...	294 5 11
Milk and curds ...	100 15 2
Live-stock ...	37 1 3
Miscellaneous articles ...	194 15 4
Total ...	1,143 2 11
Deduct cost of raw materials ...	507 11 11
Net ...	635 7 0

(f)

	RS. A. P.
Sold to the public—	
Manufactured goods ...	1,564 10 6
Garden produce ...	421 12 0
Made over to the Asylum—	
Manufactured goods ...	538 0 6
Garden produce ...	446 11 0
Miscellaneous articles ...	47 5 3
Total ...	3,018 7 3
Deduct cost of raw materials ...	1,825 13 3
Net ...	1,192 10 0

	RS. A. P.
(g) Sale of ragi, husk, etc. ...	88 4 7
" unserviceable articles ...	525 11 0
Total ...	613 15 7
(h) Refund of G.C.A. ...	14 14 11
Sale of two old cart wheels ...	40 0 0
Total ...	54 14 11
(i) Sale of gunny bags ...	92 12 0
" condemned stores, tins, etc. ...	58 10
Total ...	151 6 3

(j) This amount does not include the book charges noted in column 19.

	RS. A. P.
(k) Asylum clothing ...	7,628 4 9
Local purchase (exclusive of book charges noted under column 19) ...	1,161 2 0
Total ...	8,789 6 9
(l) Asylum clothing ...	442 7
Local purchase ...	42 6 1
Total ...	484 13 10
(m) Asylum clothing ...	524 7 6
Local purchase ...	355 0 0
Total ...	879 7 6

STATEMENT No. VIII—*cont.*

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Lunatic Asylums for the year 1918 *and Provincial totals for the two previous years*—cont.

Asylums—*cont.*	Charges—*cont.*			Book charges.			
	Remitted to Treasury on account of paying patients, etc.	Miscellaneous items.	Total of columns 8—17.	Charges on account of work done by Public Works Department, etc.	Cost of printed forms and stationery.	Cost of English stores and medicines.	Total of columns 18—21.
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras	(n) 23,558 12 7	4,134 13 9	1,64,431 10 3	(q) 9,822 13 8	151 15 6	334 0 0	1,74,740 7 5 (t) 5,359 14 4 1,80,100 5 9
Vizagapatam ...	(o) 539 0 11	576 1 8	9,563 7 7	(r) 5,356 8 0	15 5 11	28 3 0	15,224 8 6 (t) 325 1 7 15,549 10 1
Calicut	(p) 2,861 10 5	817 2 5	24,003 12 0	(s) 4,138 4 9	34 0 8	491 15 0	28,668 0 5 (t) 940 4 1 29,608 4 6 2,18,633 0 4 (t) 6,625 4 0
Total for 1918 ...	26,959 7 11	5,5 28 1 10	1,97,998 13 10	19,317 10 5	201 6 1	1,115 2 0	2,25,258 4 4
Total for 1917 ...	24,637 2 2	5,574 1 5	1,83,400 0 3	40,703 10 4	250 15 0	1,028 9 0	2,29,407 14 10
Total for 1916 ...	24,180 0 2	6,575 15 6	1,78,184 14 10	42,312 7 1	224 0 1	2,325 3 0	2,28,394 2 9

(n)

	RS. A. P.
From paying patients	19,835 15 1
Sale of ragi husk, etc.	88 4 7
" manufactured goods	683 6 3
" garden produce	2,425 7 8
" unserviceable articles	525 11 0
Total ...	23,558 12 7

(o)

	RS. A. P.
From paying patients	415 8 6
Sale of manufactured goods	6 13 3
" garden produce	55 11 5
" live-stock	6 0 10
Miscellaneous receipts (column 6)	54 14 11
Total ...	539 0 11

(p)

	RS. A. P.
From paying patients	723 13 8
Sale of manufactured goods	1,564 10 6
" garden produce	421 12 0
Miscellaneous receipts	151 6 3
Total ...	2,861 10 5

(q)

	RS. A. P.
To Public Works Department for original works	231 0 0
To Public Works Department for repairs ...	6,035 0 0
Under "Diet"—To Salt department for salt, to Jail department for gingelly-oil	1,633 7 6
Under "Clothing and Bedding"—To Jail department for shoes	316 8 0
Under "Hospital necessaries"—To Jail department for bandage cloth, etc.	918 13 8
Under "Repairs and maintenance"—To Jail department for repair of aluminium vessels, zinc bath tubs, etc., to Public Works Department for repair of bicycle and weighing machine	568 0 6
Service postage stamp (under Contingencies proper)	120 0 0
Total ...	9,822 13 8

(r)

	RS. A. P.
To Public Works Department for original works...	360 8 9
To Public Works Department for improvements	591 15 8
To Public Works Department for repairs ..	894 2 5
Under "Diet"—To Jail department ...	3,050 13 11
Under "Clothing and Bedding"—To Jail department...	163 14 0
Under "Miscellaneous"—To Jail department	253 6 3
Under "Contingencies proper" for purchase of furniture, etc.	41 11 0
Total ...	5,356 8 0

(s)

	RS. A. P.
To Public Works Department for original works	3,616 0 9
To Public Works Department for repairs ...	522 4 0
Total ...	4,138 4 9

(t) Value of stores remaining at the end of the year.

Note.—Observation cases excluded.

STATEMENT No. IX

Showing the Sanctioned Establishment of the Lunatic Asylums as it stood on the 31st December 1918.

Establishment.	Madras. Number.	Madras. Monthly wages. RS. A. P.	Vizagapatam. Number.	Vizagapatam. Monthly wages. RS. A. P.	Calicut. Number.	Calicut. Monthly wages. RS. A. P.	Total. Number.	Total. Monthly wages. RS. A. P.
Superintendent	1	500 0 0	1	50 0 0	1	(a)50 0 0	3	600 0 0
Civil Assistant Surgeon	1	(b)160 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	160 0 0
Senior-grade First-class Sub-Assistant Surgeon	1	155 0 0	...	...	1	(c)155 0 0	2	310 0 0
First-grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon ...	...	...	1	92 0 0	...	...	1	92 0 0
House Surgeons	2	100 0 0	...	...	...	...	2	100 0 0
Head Steward	1	100 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	100 0 0
First Assistant Steward	1	36 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	36 0 0
Second do.	1	27 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	27 0 0
Third do.	1	27 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	27 0 0
Clerk and Steward	...	...	1	20 0 0	1	(d) 28 0 0	2	48 0 0
Storekeeper	1	45 0 0	1	20 0 0	1	(e) 28 0 0	3	93 0 0
Writer	1	35 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	35 0 0
Typewriting Clerk	1	23 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	23 0 0
First-class European Attendant	1	80 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	80 0 0
Second-class European Attendants ..	5	304 0 0	...	...	...	...	5	304 0 0
Matron	1	110 0 0	...	...	1	15 0 0	2	125 0 0
Nurse	1	80 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	80 0 0
Nurses	2	150 0 0	...	...	...	...	2	150 0 0
Do.	5	350 0 0	...	...	...	...	5	350 0 0
Compounder	1	15 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	15 0 0
Indian Male Head-keeper	...	...	1	17 0 0	1	17 0 0	2	34 0 0
First-class Indian Male Attendants ...	3	54 0 0	1	14 0 0	2	(e) 25 0 0	6	93 0 0
Second-class Indian Female Attendants	9	126 0 0	3	33 0 0	4	40 0 0	16	199 0 0
Third-class do.	20	240 0 0	6	60 0 0	4	36 0 0	30	336 0 0
Fourth-class do.	22	242 0 0	...	...	...	...	22	242 0 0
Night Watchmen	...	...	2	16 0 0	3	27 0 0	5	43 0 0
First-class Indian Female Attendant ...	1	16 0 0	1	9 0 0	1	10 0 0	3	35 0 0
Second-class do. ...	3	36 0 0	1	8 0 0	3	24 0 0	7	68 0 0
Third-class do. ...	14	140 0 0	...	...	...	...	14	140 0 0
Night Watchwomen	...	...	1	7 0 0	2	16 0 0	3	23 0 0
Weighman	1	12 0 0	1	9 0 0	...	...	2	21 0 0
Office Attendant	1	14 0 0	...	...	1	9 0 0	2	23 0 0
Hospital Attendants	...	...	2	20 0 0	3	(f) 31 0 0	5	51 0 0
Caste cook for Indians		...	1	10 0 0	1	10 0 0	2	20 0 0
Washerman	...	.	...	...	1	9 0 0	1	9 0 0
Gate-peon	1	10 0 0	1	9 0 0	1	9 0 0	3	28 0 0
First-class Totis		...	2	16 0 0	1	9 0 0	3	25 0 0
Second-class Totis	...	...	1	7 0 0	3	24 0 0	4	31 0 0
Toty Women	...	...	1	6 0 0	2	14 0 0	3	20 0 0
Remuneration to Indian Male Attendants for washing clothes at Rs. 2 each per mensem	...	4 0 0	...	2 0 0	...	...	...	6 0 0
Total ...	103	3,191 0 0	29	425 0 0	38	586 0 0	170	4,202 0 0

	Madras.	Vizagapatam.	Calicut.	Total.
Daily average number of males	462 90	76·02	119·38	658·30
Do. females ...	167·59	13·98	37·01	218·58
Proportion of Jamadars to males	1 to 154·30	1 to 76·02	1 to 119·38	1 to 131·66
Do. do. females ...	1 to 167·59	1 to 13·98	1 to 37·01	1 to 72·86
Do. Male-keepers to males ...	1 to 8·57	1 to 7·60	1 to 7·46	1 to 8·23
Do. Female-keepers to females.	1 to 8·82	1 to 13·98	1 to 12·33	1 to 9·50

Note.—Observation cases included.

Temporary Establishment (Madras Lunatic Asylum).

	NO.	RS.
Fourth-class Indian Male Attendants.	3	33
Third-class Indian Female do	2	20
Total ...	5	53

Temporary Establishment (Vizagapatam Lunatic Asylum).

	NO.	RS.
Male Toti	1	7

Temporary Establishment (Calicut Lunatic Asylum).

	NO.	RS.
Third-class Male-keepers	6	54
Second-class Male Totis	2	16
Total ...	8	70

(a) Charge allowance.
(b) Includes asylum allowance of Rs. 25 and local allowance of Rs. 10.
(c) Includes asylum allowance of Rs. 25 and charge allowance of Rs. 10.
(d) and (e) Includes personal allowance of Re. 1 each.
(f) One on Rs. 14 and one on Rs. 11. (g) One on Rs. 12, one on Rs. 10 and one (female) on Rs. 9.

STATEMENT No. X.

Showing Receipts and Expenditure on account of Manufactures in the Lunatic Asylums during the year 1918 and totals for the two previous years.

1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8
Asylums.	Mean population.			Credits.					
	Males	Females	Total	Cash paid into Treasury for articles sold.	Value of manufactured goods made over to Asylum for Asylum purposes.	Value of raw materials in store at the end of the year.	Value of manufactured goods in store at the end of the year.	Value of plant and machinery in store at the end of the year.	Total credits.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras	462·90	167·59	630·49	* 3,197 2 6	8,763 1 1	2,258 6 2	5,788 14 6	400 0 0	20,407 8 3
Vizagapatam	76·02	13·98	90·00	† 68 9 6	1,074 9 5	111 9 11	299 4 5	1,892 13 8	3,446 14 11
Calicut	119·38	37·01	156·39	‡ 1,986 6 6	984 11 6	592 12 3	905 13 0	298 9 3	4,768 4 6
Total for 1918 ...	658·30	218·58	876·88	5,252 2 6	10,822 6 0	2,962 12 4	6,993 15 11	2,591 6 11	28,622 11 8
Total for 1917 ...	640·43	211·46	851·89	4,957 15 3	11,360 5 8	2,929 2 1	6,082 1 8	2,439 11 2	27,769 3 10
Total for 1916 ...	624·77	207·91	832·68	4,991 13 11	9,788 15 9	1,539 7 1	6,420 1 10	2,896 11 9	25,637 2 4

	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Asylums—*cont.*	Debits.									Remarks.
	Value of manufactured goods in store on 1st January 1918.	Value of raw materials in store on 1st January 1918.	Value of plant and machinery in store on 1st January 1918.	Raw materials purchased.	Contingencies of manufacture.	Other charges.	Total debits.	Excess of credits or profits.	Excess of debits or loss.	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Madras	5,053 8 3	2,165 5 9	450 0 0	3,311 3 0	164 10 4	......	11,144 11 4	9,262 12 11	......	
Vizagapatam	197 6 6	308 2 4	1,688 13 8	507 11 11	......	......	2,702 2 5	744 12 6	......	
Calicut	831 2 11	455 10 0	300 13 6	1,825 13 3	......	......	3,413 7 8	1,354 12 10	......	
Total for 1918 ...	6,082 1 8	2,929 2 1	2,439 11 2	5,644 12 2	164 10 4	......	17,260 5 5	11,362 6 3	......	
Total for 1917 ...	6,420 1 10	1,539 7 1	2,896 11 9	5,038 8 2	145 9 9	......	16,040 6 7	11,728 13 3	......	
Total for 1916 ...	4,132 6 0	826 8 3	2,528 12 10	5,921 10 8	143 1 1	......	13,552 6 10	12,084 11 6	......	

Note.— Observation cases excluded.

*		RS. A. P.
Sale of manufactured goods		683 6 3
Do. garden produce		2,425 7 8
Do ragi, husk, etc.		88 4 7
	Total ...	3,197 2 6

†		RS. A. P.
Sale of manufactured goods		6 13 3
Do. garden produce		55 11 5
Do. live-stock		6 0 10
	Total ...	68 9 6

‡		RS. A. P.
Sale of manufactured goods		1,564 10 6
Do. garden produce		421 12 0
	Total ...	1,986 6 6

Government of Madras

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL (MEDICAL) DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 279, 22nd May 1919

Lunatic Asylums

Recording the statistical returns of — in the Madras Presidency for the year 1918.

READ—the following paper :—

Letter—from the Hon'ble Lieut.-Col. W. J. NIBLOCK, I.M.S., Acting Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
To—the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal (Medical) department.
Dated—Madras, the 16th April 1919.
No.—97/550.

Order—No. 279, L. & M. (Medical), dated 22nd May 1919.

Recorded.

(True extrac t)

H. G. STOKES,
Acting Secretary to Government.

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